

Muslims in Europe

A Report on 11 EU Cities

ANNEX 2. TABLES FROM OSI RESEARCH

Table 1. Characteristics of OSI research respondents

| Characteristics | percent | Total Count |
|--|---------|-------------|
| <i>Religion</i> | | |
| Muslim | 50.5 | 1110 |
| Non-Muslim | 49.5 | 1089 |
| <i>Gender</i> | | |
| Male | 49.1 | 1080 |
| Female | 50.9 | 1119 |
| <i>Age</i> | | |
| < 20 | 8.5 | 187 |
| 20 – 29 | 28.1 | 618 |
| 30 – 39 | 20.4 | 448 |
| 40 – 49 | 19.2 | 422 |
| 50 – 59 | 12.4 | 272 |
| 60 + | 11.3 | 249 |
| <i>Country of birth</i> | | |
| EU country (where person is living) | 53.0 | 1165 |
| Non-EU country | 47.0 | 1034 |
| <i>Highest level of education</i> | | |
| No formal education | 5.8 | 128 |
| Primary education | 11.5 | 252 |
| Secondary education | 50.6 | 1112 |
| University | 32.1 | 705 |
| <i>Employment</i> | | |
| Employed (full/part time) | 45.8 | 1007 |
| Self employed | 6.6 | 145 |
| Unemployed | 8.7 | 192 |
| Other | 38.6 | 849 |

| <i>Neighbourhood mainly consists of:</i> | | |
|---|------|------|
| Relatives | 3.5 | 76 |
| Same ethnic and religious background | 10.6 | 234 |
| Same religion, different ethnic background | 5.8 | 128 |
| Same ethnicity, different religion | 2.5 | 54 |
| Different ethnicity and religion | 12.8 | 282 |
| Mixture of different backgrounds, ethnicities and religions | 64.7 | 1423 |

Source: Data collected through OSI research in select neighbourhoods of 11 cities in western Europe. The full data are available at www.soros.org/initiatives/home (hereafter, Open Society Institute data)

Table 2. Are people in this neighbourhood willing to help their neighbours? (C10)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Strongly agree | | 14.5% | 14.7% | 14.6% |
| Agree | | 59.4% | 59.3% | 59.3% |
| Disagree | | 16.1% | 14.3% | 15.2% |
| Strongly disagree | | 4.4% | 2.7% | 3.5% |
| Don't know | | 5.6% | 9.0% | 7.3% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1089 | 2199 |

Table 3. Do people from different backgrounds get on well together here? (D2)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Strongly agree | | 13.3% | 11.4% | 12.3% |
| Agree | | 55.7% | 55.3% | 55.5% |
| Disagree | | 18.1% | 19.0% | 18.6% |
| Strongly disagree | | 3.6% | 4.0% | 3.8% |
| Don't know | | 7.9% | 8.6% | 8.3% |
| Too few people in this local area | | 0.8% | 0.9% | 0.9% |
| People in this area are all from the same background | | 0.5% | 0.7% | 0.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1089 | 2198 |

**Table 4. Do people from different backgrounds get on well together here?
(breakdown by religion and birthplace) (D2)**

| | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non- Muslims born in the EU state | Non- Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------|
| Strongly agree | 13.2% | 13.3% | 11.7% | 10.4% | 12.3% |
| Agree | 62.4% | 52.4% | 56.1% | 53.2% | 55.5% |
| Disagree | 15.3% | 19.5% | 18.3% | 20.9% | 18.6% |
| Strongly disagree | 2.4% | 4.2% | 3.7% | 5.1% | 3.8% |
| Don't know | 5.6% | 9.1% | 8.7% | 8.4% | 8.3% |
| Too few people in this local area | 0.5% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.9% |
| People in this area are all from the same background | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.6% | 1.0% | 0.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 372 | 737 | 792 | 2198 |

Table 5. Is this a close-knit neighbourhood? (C10)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Strongly agree | | 8.4% | 5.2% | 6.8% |
| Agree | | 42.0% | 35.9% | 39.0% |
| Disagree | | 32.7% | 38.9% | 35.8% |
| Strongly disagree | | 7.8% | 6.9% | 7.4% |
| Don't know | | 9.1% | 13.0% | 11.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1089 | 2199 |

Table 6. Trust in local population (C9)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---|--------|------------|--------|
| Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 21.4% | 35.8% | 28.5% |
| Some can be trusted | 45.9% | 44.0% | 45.0% |
| A few can be trusted | 26.3% | 17.4% | 21.9% |
| None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 6.4% | 2.7% | 4.6% |
| Total | | | |
| Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Count | 1093 | 1072 | 2165 |

Table 7. Trust in local population (breakdown by religion and birthplace) (C9)

| | | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non- Muslims born in the EU state | Non- Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|---|----------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|--------|
| Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | | 18.7% | 22.8% | 39.5% | 26.2% | 28.5% |
| Some can be trusted | | 48.1% | 44.9% | 42.9% | 46.9% | 45.0% |
| A few can be trusted | | 28.3% | 25.2% | 16.5% | 20.1% | 21.9% |
| None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | | 4.9% | 7.1% | 1.2% | 6.8% | 4.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 364 | 729 | 778 | 294 | 2165 |

Table 8. Trust in local population (breakdown by religion and age) (C9)

| | | < 20 | 20 – 29 | 30 – 39 | 40 – 49 | 50 – 59 | 60 + | Total | |
|------------|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 19.0% | 14.2% | 22.2% | 21.4% | 22.6% | 47.8% | 21.4% | |
| | Some can be trusted | 47.6% | 48.8% | 44.4% | 45.9% | 52.8% | 28.9% | 45.9% | |
| | A few can be trusted | 28.6% | 28.0% | 28.5% | 25.9% | 19.8% | 20.0% | 26.3% | |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 4.8% | 9.0% | 5.0% | 6.8% | 4.7% | 3.3% | 6.4% | |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | | Count | 105 | 332 | 239 | 220 | 106 | 90 | 1092 |
| Non-Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 16.5% | 29.2% | 27.8% | 41.5% | 46.6% | 50.0% | 35.9% | |
| | Some can be trusted | 49.4% | 51.2% | 51.5% | 42.5% | 32.9% | 32.3% | 44.0% | |
| | A few can be trusted | 29.1% | 17.4% | 17.7% | 13.0% | 18.6% | 15.2% | 17.4% | |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 5.1% | 2.1% | 3.0% | 3.1% | 1.9% | 2.5% | 2.7% | |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | | Count | 79 | 281 | 198 | 193 | 161 | 158 | 1070 |

Table 9. Trust in local population (C9)

| | | Yes | No | Total |
|------------|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 21.4% | 21.5% | 21.4% |
| | Some can be trusted | 48.5% | 44.4% | 45.9% |
| | A few can be trusted | 24.9% | 27.0% | 26.2% |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 5.2% | 7.1% | 6.4% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 402 | 689 | 1091 |
| Non-Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 37.0% | 35.9% | 36.0% |
| | Some can be trusted | 41.3% | 44.0% | 43.9% |
| | A few can be trusted | 15.2% | 17.5% | 17.4% |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 6.5% | 2.5% | 2.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 46 | 1022 | 1068 |

Table 10. Interviewee's level of trust in local population (breakdown by religion and economic status) (C9)

| | | Full time employee | Part time employee | Self- employed | Working unpaid in family business | Retired | On government employment or training programme | Unemployed and looking for work | Student | Looking after home or family | Permanently sick or disabled | Other | Total |
|------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|---------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 25.4% | 18.5% | 20.3% | 14.3% | 41.3% | 10.0% | 15.7% | 18.2% | 18.2% | 20.0% | 20.5% | 21.5% |
| | Some can be trusted | 45.5% | 46.3% | 45.8% | 28.6% | 28.6% | 60.0% | 50.4% | 49.4% | 41.4% | 54.3% | 46.6% | 45.9% |
| | A few can be trusted | 25.1% | 29.6% | 27.1% | 42.9% | 22.2% | 15.0% | 25.2% | 24.7% | 31.3% | 20.0% | 28.8% | 26.2% |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 4.0% | 5.6% | 6.8% | 14.3% | 7.9% | 15.0% | 8.7% | 7.8% | 9.1% | 5.7% | 4.1% | 6.4% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 303 | 162 | 59 | 7 | 63 | 20 | 115 | 154 | 99 | 35 | 73 | 1090 |
| Non-Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 34.3% | 40.8% | 40.0% | 62.5% | 45.2% | 40.0% | 25.0% | 29.5% | 27.8% | 29.6% | 33.3% | 35.9% |
| | Some can be trusted | 46.0% | 42.9% | 43.5% | 25.0% | 33.1% | 40.0% | 47.2% | 50.5% | 44.4% | 40.7% | 46.2% | 43.9% |
| | A few can be trusted | 16.7% | 15.2% | 14.1% | 12.5% | 18.5% | 20.0% | 23.6% | 16.8% | 25.0% | 29.6% | 16.1% | 17.5% |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 2.9% | 1.1% | 2.4% | | 3.2% | | 4.2% | 3.2% | 2.8% | | 4.3% | 2.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 341 | 184 | 85 | 8 | 124 | 5 | 72 | 95 | 36 | 27 | 93 | 1070 |

Table 11. Do people work together to improve the neighbourhood? (C10)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Strongly agree | | 6.2% | 5.6% | 5.9% |
| Agree | | 30.5% | 33.8% | 32.1% |
| Disagree | | 34.7% | 35.5% | 35.1% |
| Strongly disagree | | 16.4% | 10.2% | 13.3% |
| Don't know | | 12.2% | 14.9% | 13.5% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1086 | 2195 |

**Table 12. Interviewee's level of trust of local population
(breakdown by religion and number of years living in the local neighbourhood) (C9)**

| | | < 1 | 1 – 5 | 6 – 10 | 11 – 20 | 21 – 30 | 31+ | Total |
|------------|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 15.4% | 16.3% | 20.3% | 23.0% | 25.4% | 31.7% | 21.5% |
| | Some can be trusted | 57.7% | 38.4% | 47.7% | 50.3% | 48.1% | 36.7% | 45.9% |
| | A few can be trusted | 15.4% | 35.7% | 24.8% | 20.9% | 24.3% | 28.3% | 26.2% |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 11.5% | 9.5% | 7.2% | 5.8% | 2.2% | 3.3% | 6.4% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 26 | 263 | 222 | 330 | 185 | 60 | 1086 |
| Non-Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 39.5% | 30.9% | 36.1% | 36.6% | 38.2% | 41.4% | 35.9% |
| | Some can be trusted | 48.8% | 49.1% | 47.0% | 40.0% | 41.9% | 37.5% | 43.9% |
| | A few can be trusted | 11.6% | 15.8% | 16.4% | 18.6% | 19.9% | 19.5% | 17.5% |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | | 4.2% | .5% | 4.7% | | 1.6% | 2.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 43 | 285 | 183 | 295 | 136 | 128 | 1070 |

**Table 13. Interviewee's level of trust of local population
(breakdown by ethnic/religious composition of neighbourhood) (C9)**

| | | Mainly your relatives | Mainly people from your ethnic and religious background | Mainly people who share your religion from other ethnic backgrounds | Mainly people from the same ethnic background but different religion | Mainly people from a different ethnic and religious background | From a mixture of different backgrounds, ethnicities and religions | Total |
|------------|---|-----------------------|---|---|--|--|--|---------------|
| Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 28.3% | 25.4% | 19.2% | 20.7% | 22.3% | 19.9% | 21.3% |
| | Some can be trusted | 41.3% | 42.8% | 46.2% | 62.1% | 41.3% | 47.3% | 46.0% |
| | A few can be trusted | 26.1% | 28.3% | 30.8% | 13.8% | 28.9% | 25.0% | 26.3% |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 4.3% | 3.5% | 3.8% | 3.4% | 7.4% | 7.8% | 6.4% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 46 | 173 | 104 | 29 | 121 | 619 | 1092 |
| Non-Muslim | Many of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | 35.7% | 42.1% | 40.0% | 44.0% | 32.9% | 35.5% | 35.8% |
| | Some can be trusted | 50.0% | 43.9% | 20.0% | 28.0% | 38.7% | 46.1% | 44.1% |
| | A few can be trusted | 14.3% | 14.0% | 25.0% | 20.0% | 24.5% | 16.2% | 17.5% |
| | None of the people in your neighbourhood can be trusted | | | 15.0% | 8.0% | 3.9% | 2.3% | 2.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 28 | 57 | 20 | 25 | 155 | 786 | 1071 |

Table 14. Do people in this neighbourhood share the same values? (C10)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------------------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Strongly agree | | 4.0% | 3.1% | 3.6% |
| Agree | | 34.8% | 25.0% | 29.9% |
| Disagree | | 39.3% | 41.8% | 40.6% |
| Strongly disagree | | 10.6% | 13.4% | 12.0% |
| Don't know | | 11.4% | 16.6% | 14.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1088 | 2197 |

Table 15. Most important national values of living in the country (D8)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Respect for the law | 64.3% | 54.0% | 1300 |
| Tolerance towards others | 37.4% | 49.9% | 956 |
| Freedom of speech and expression | 49.5% | 61.5% | 1217 |
| Respect for all faiths | 51.6% | 29.1% | 889 |
| Justice and fair play | 28.7% | 36.9% | 719 |
| Speaking the national language | 33.0% | 31.4% | 707 |
| Respect of people of different ethnic groups | 31.2% | 28.5% | 655 |
| Equality of opportunity | 41.3% | 44.1% | 937 |
| Pride in this country/patriotism | 8.5% | 12.4% | 229 |
| Voting in elections | 19.2% | 21.4% | 445 |
| Freedom from discrimination | 27.7% | 27.4% | 605 |
| Total | 1110 | 1085 | 2195 |

**Table 16. Most important national values of living in the country
(breakdown by religion and birthplace) (D8)**

| | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non-Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|---|------------------------------------|---|--|---|-------------|
| Respect for the law | 55.0% | 69.1% | 50.7% | 62.8% | 1300 |
| Tolerance towards others | 39.4% | 36.4% | 53.1% | 41.2% | 956 |
| Freedom of speech and expression | 44.2% | 52.2% | 63.8% | 55.4% | 1217 |
| Respect for all faiths | 52.5% | 51.2% | 26.5% | 36.1% | 889 |
| Justice and fair play | 30.8% | 27.7% | 38.1% | 33.4% | 719 |
| Speaking the national language | 30.3% | 34.3% | 30.2% | 34.8% | 707 |
| Respect of people of different ethnic groups | 32.2% | 30.7% | 27.4% | 31.4% | 655 |
| Equality of opportunity | 47.7% | 38.0% | 45.1% | 41.6% | 937 |
| Pride in this country/patriotism | 9.7% | 7.9% | 11.7% | 14.5% | 229 |
| Voting in elections | 20.1% | 18.7% | 21.0% | 22.3% | 445 |
| Freedom from discrimination | 31.1% | 26.1% | 28.8% | 23.6% | 605 |
| Total | 373 | 737 | 789 | 296 | 2195 |

Table 17. Most important values of living in the country (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (D8)

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|-------------|
| Respect for the law | 56.8% | 53.4% | 69.7% | 68.4% | 55.8% | 46.0% | 70.9% | 55.5% | 1300 |
| Tolerance towards others | 36.7% | 41.7% | 39.6% | 32.8% | 54.2% | 52.1% | 41.8% | 40.6% | 956 |
| Freedom of speech and expression | 37.9% | 49.5% | 53.7% | 50.6% | 64.3% | 63.3% | 56.0% | 54.8% | 1217 |
| Respect for all faiths | 55.0% | 50.5% | 52.7% | 49.4% | 27.0% | 26.0% | 40.4% | 32.3% | 889 |
| Justice and fair play | 33.1% | 28.9% | 27.5% | 27.9% | 39.4% | 37.0% | 29.1% | 37.4% | 719 |
| Speaking the national language | 29.6% | 30.9% | 28.3% | 41.1% | 28.3% | 31.9% | 33.3% | 36.1% | 707 |
| Respect of people of different ethnic groups | 28.4% | 35.3% | 31.1% | 30.2% | 24.9% | 29.7% | 27.7% | 34.8% | 655 |
| Equality of opportunity | 48.5% | 47.1% | 37.5% | 38.5% | 45.5% | 44.8% | 38.3% | 44.5% | 937 |
| Pride in this country/patriotism | 10.1% | 9.3% | 5.4% | 10.6% | 13.5% | 10.0% | 15.6% | 13.5% | 229 |
| Voting in elections | 17.2% | 22.5% | 18.5% | 19.0% | 16.1% | 25.5% | 22.7% | 21.9% | 445 |
| Freedom from discrimination | 37.3% | 26.0% | 25.7% | 26.4% | 26.2% | 31.1% | 21.3% | 25.8% | 605 |
| Total | 169 | 204 | 389 | 348 | 378 | 411 | 141 | 155 | 2195 |

Table 18. How strongly do you feel you belong to local area? (D4)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Very strongly | | 28.1% | 27.8% | 27.9% |
| Fairly strongly | | 42.5% | 44.0% | 43.3% |
| Not very strongly | | 19.7% | 20.4% | 20.1% |
| Not at all strongly | | 7.3% | 6.0% | 6.6% |
| Don't know | | 2.3% | 1.8% | 2.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1088 | 2198 |

Table 19. How strongly do you feel you belong to the local area? (breakdown by gender and religion) (B4)

| | Muslim male | Muslim female | Non-Muslim male | Non-Muslim female | Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Very strongly | 31.7% | 24.5% | 30.7% | 25.1% | 27.9% |
| Fairly strongly | 40.9% | 44.2% | 42.3% | 45.6% | 43.3% |
| Not very strongly | 18.5% | 21.0% | 19.7% | 21.0% | 20.1% |
| Not at all strongly | 6.5% | 8.2% | 5.4% | 6.5% | 6.6% |
| Don't know | 2.5% | 2.2% | 1.9% | 1.8% | 2.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 558 | 552 | 522 | 566 |

Table 20. How strongly do you feel you belong to the local area? (breakdown by religion and birthplace) (D4)

| | | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non-Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------|
| Very strongly | | 30.3% | 27.0% | 29.8% | 22.2% | 27.9% |
| Fairly strongly | | 44.5% | 41.5% | 44.2% | 43.4% | 43.3% |
| Not very strongly | | 17.2% | 21.0% | 19.1% | 23.9% | 20.1% |
| Not at all strongly | | 6.2% | 7.9% | 5.1% | 8.4% | 6.6% |
| Don't know | | 1.9% | 2.6% | 1.8% | 2.0% | 2.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 373 | 737 | 791 | 297 | 2198 |

Table 21. How strongly do you feel you belong to the city? (D5)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Very strongly | | 29.9% | 36.6% | 33.2% |
| Fairly strongly | | 42.3% | 39.7% | 41.0% |
| Not very strongly | | 19.0% | 18.7% | 18.8% |
| Not at all strongly | | 6.7% | 4.0% | 5.3% |
| Don't know | | 2.1% | 1.1% | 1.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1087 | 2197 |

**Table 22. How strongly do you feel you belong to this city?
(breakdown by religion and birthplace) (D5)**

| | | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non-Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|--------|
| Very strongly | | 35.1% | 27.3% | 39.4% | 29.3% | 33.2% |
| Fairly strongly | | 45.0% | 41.0% | 38.7% | 42.1% | 41.0% |
| Not very strongly | | 13.7% | 21.7% | 17.6% | 21.5% | 18.8% |
| Not at all strongly | | 3.5% | 8.3% | 3.0% | 6.4% | 5.3% |
| Don't know | | 2.7% | 1.8% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 1.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 373 | 737 | 790 | 297 | 2197 |

Table 23. How strongly do you feel you belong to the country? (D6)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Very strongly | | 24.4% | 35.9% | 30.1% |
| Fairly strongly | | 36.9% | 35.6% | 36.3% |
| Not very strongly | | 25.1% | 20.4% | 22.8% |
| Not at all strongly | | 10.1% | 6.4% | 8.3% |
| Don't know | | 3.4% | 1.7% | 2.5% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1088 | 2198 |

Source: Open Society Institute data

Table 24. How strongly do you feel you belong to this country? (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (D6)

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non- Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non- Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|---------------|
| Very strongly | 26.6% | 25.0% | 22.6% | 25.0% | 41.1% | 38.6% | 26.1% | 25.3% | 30.1% |
| Fairly strongly | 36.7% | 44.6% | 34.4% | 35.3% | 32.1% | 36.4% | 35.9% | 41.6% | 36.3% |
| Not very strongly | 23.1% | 22.5% | 27.8% | 24.7% | 18.4% | 19.4% | 28.9% | 20.1% | 22.8% |
| Not at all strongly | 8.9% | 4.9% | 11.6% | 12.1% | 6.8% | 3.9% | 7.7% | 11.0% | 8.3% |
| Don't know | 4.7% | 2.9% | 3.6% | 2.9% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.4% | 1.9% | 2.5% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 169 | 204 | 389 | 348 | 380 | 412 | 142 | 154 |

Table 25. Do you see yourself as [British, French, etc.]? (D9)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Yes | | 49.0% | 77.1% | 63.0% |
| No | | 51.0% | 22.9% | 37.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1105 | 1087 | 2192 |

Table 26. Do most other people in this country see you as [British, French, etc.]? (D10)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Yes | | 24.5% | 74.8% | 49.5% |
| No | | 75.5% | 25.2% | 50.5% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1101 | 1084 | 2185 |

Table 27. Do you see yourself as [British,. French, etc.]? (breakdown by interview location) (D9)

| | Yes | No |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Amsterdam | 59.0% | 41.0% |
| Antwerp | 55.1% | 44.9% |
| Berlin | 25.0% | 75.0% |
| Copenhagen | 39.6% | 60.4% |
| Hamburg | 22.0% | 78.0% |
| Leicester | 82.4% | 17.6% |
| Marseille | 58.0% | 42.0% |
| Paris | 41.0% | 59.0% |
| Rotterdam | 43.4% | 56.6% |
| Stockholm | 41.0% | 59.0% |
| Waltham Forest | 72.0% | 28.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 49.0% |
| | Count | 1105 |
| | | 1110 |

Table 28. Do you see yourself as [British, French, etc.]? (breakdown by religion and birthplace) (D9)

| | | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non-Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|-------|----------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|--------|
| Yes | | 67.4% | 39.8% | 88.1% | 47.8% | 63.0% |
| No | | 32.6% | 60.2% | 11.9% | 52.2% | 37.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 371 | 734 | 790 | 297 | 2192 |

Table 29. Do you see yourself as [British, French, etc.]? (breakdown by city and birthplace) (D9)

| City | | [British, French, etc.]? | |
|--------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| | | Yes | No |
| Amsterdam | Born in the EU state | 76.7% | 23.3% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 52.0% | 48.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 59.0% | 41.0% |
| | Count | 62 | 43 |
| Antwerp | Born in the EU state | 62.8% | 37.2% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 49.1% | 50.9% |
| Total | Per cent | 55.1% | 44.9% |
| | Count | 54 | 44 |
| Berlin | Born in the EU state | 34.9% | 65.1% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 17.5% | 82.5% |
| Total | Per cent | 25.0% | 75.0% |
| | Count | 25 | 75 |
| Copenhagen | Born in the EU state | 61.9% | 38.1% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 33.3% | 66.7% |
| Total | Per cent | 39.6% | 60.4% |
| | Count | 38 | 58 |
| Hamburg | Born in the EU state | 45.9% | 54.1% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 7.9% | 92.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 22.0% | 78.0% |
| | Count | 22 | 78 |
| Leicester | Born in the EU state | 93.8% | 6.3% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 72.2% | 27.8% |
| Total | Per cent | 82.4% | 17.6% |
| | Count | 84 | 18 |

| | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Marseille | Born in the EU state | 68.8% | 31.3% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 52.9% | 47.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 58.0% | 42.0% |
| | Count | 58 | 42 |
| Paris | Born in the EU state | 81.8% | 18.2% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 29.5% | 70.5% |
| Total | Per cent | 41.0% | 59.0% |
| | Count | 41 | 59 |
| Rotterdam | Born in the EU state | 68.2% | 31.8% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 36.4% | 63.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 43.4% | 56.6% |
| | Count | 43 | 56 |
| Stockholm | Born in the EU state | 58.3% | 41.7% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 35.8% | 64.2% |
| Total | Per cent | 41.0% | 59.0% |
| | Count | 43 | 62 |
| Waltham Forest | Born in the EU state | 83.7% | 16.3% |
| | Born outside the EU state | 60.8% | 39.2% |
| Total | Per cent | 72.0% | 28.0% |
| | Count | 72 | 28 |

**Table 30. Do most other people in this country see you as [British, French, etc.]?
(breakdown by birthplace) (D10)**

| | | Yes | No | Total |
|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Born in the EU state | | 38.4% | 61.6% | 100.0% |
| Born outside the EU state | | 17.6% | 82.4% | 100.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 24.5% | 75.7% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 270 | 831 | 1101 |

**Table 31. Do you see yourself as [British, French, etc.],
Muslim respondents by highest level of education completed (I11)**

| | Yes | No | Total |
|---------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| No formal education | 30.8% | 69.2% | 100.0% |
| Primary | 42.0% | 58.0% | 100.0% |
| Secondary | 51.9% | 48.1% | 100.0% |
| University | 54.1% | 45.9% | 100.0% |

Table 32. Do most other people in this country see you as [British, French, etc.], Muslim respondents by level of education completed (D10)

| | | Yes | No | Total |
|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| No formal education | | 15.4% | 84.6% | 100.0% |
| Primary | | 19.4% | 80.6% | 100.0% |
| Secondary | | 25.0% | 75.0% | 100.0% |
| University | | 29.9% | 70.1% | 100.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 24.5% | 75.5% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 269 | 830 | 1099 |

Table 33. Do you see yourself as [British, French, etc.]? (breakdown by employment status) (D9)

| | Yes | No | Total |
|--|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Full time employee | 55.3% | 44.7% | 100.0% |
| Part time employee | 50.0% | 50.0% | 100.0% |
| Self-employed | 40.0% | 60.0% | 100.0% |
| Working unpaid in family business | 28.6% | 71.4% | 100.0% |
| Retired | 34.4% | 65.6% | 100.0% |
| On government employment or training programme | 42.9% | 57.1% | 100.0% |
| Unemployed and looking for work | 49.1% | 50.9% | 100.0% |
| Student | 56.8% | 43.2% | 100.0% |
| Looking after home or family | 42.6% | 57.4% | 100.0% |
| Permanently sick or disabled | 44.4% | 55.6% | 100.0% |
| Other | 39.7% | 60.3% | 100.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 49.0% | 51.0% |
| | Count | 540 | 561 |
| | | 1101 | |

Table 34. Do you see yourself as [British, French, etc]? (breakdown by religious activity) (D9)

| | | Yes | No | Total |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Actively practice religion | Yes | 48.8% | 51.2% | 100.0% |
| | No | 49.8% | 50.2% | 100.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 49.0% | 51.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 539 | 560 | 1099 |

**Table 35. Do most other people in this country see you as [British, French, etc.]?
(breakdown by visible signs of religious identity) (D10)**

| | | Yes | No | Total |
|--|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| Visible signs of religious identity | Yes | 24.5% | 75.5% | 100.0% |
| | No | 23.8% | 76.2% | 100.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 24.3% | 75.7% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 266 | 829 | 1095 |

Table 36. Interviewees who have experienced religious discrimination with a landlord or letting agent (H8)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-----------------------------|--------|------------|-------|
| A landlord or letting agent | 7.4% | 1.3% | |
| Total count | 81 | 14 | 95 |

**Table 37. Do you see yourself as [British, French, etc.],
Muslim respondents by display of visible religious identity (D9)**

| | | Yes | No | Total |
|-------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| Yes | | 48.2% | 51.8% | 100.0% |
| No | | 49.6% | 50.4% | 100.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 49.0% | 51.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 541 | 562 | 1103 |

Table 38. What is the main barrier to being [British, French, etc.]? (D13)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Not speaking the national | | 21.0% | 34.3% | 27.6% |
| Being born abroad | | 10.1% | 6.2% | 8.1% |
| Being from an ethnic | | 20.8% | 13.0% | 16.9% |
| Accent/way of speaking | | 3.1% | 3.6% | 3.4% |
| Not being Christian | | 5.9% | 0.5% | 3.2% |
| There aren't any barriers | | 5.4% | 7.1% | 6.3% |
| None of these | | 3.3% | 7.0% | 5.1% |
| Don't Know | | 3.7% | 4.3% | 4.0% |
| Other | | 26.8% | 24.1% | 25.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1102 | 1072 | 2174 |

Table 39. What is the main barrier to being [British, French, etc.]? (breakdown by birthplace) (D13)

| | | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non-Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|--|-----------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------|
| Not speaking the national language/s | | 21.4% | 20.8% | 39.6% | 20.4% | 27.6% |
| Being born abroad | | 5.1% | 12.6% | 4.2% | 11.2% | 8.1% |
| Being from an ethnic minority/not being white | | 27.3% | 17.5% | 11.1% | 18.0% | 16.9% |
| Accent/way of speaking | | 1.4% | 4.0% | 2.4% | 6.8% | 3.4% |
| Not being Christian | | 6.8% | 5.5% | .5% | .3% | 3.2% |
| There aren't any barriers | | 7.3% | 4.5% | 8.0% | 4.8% | 6.3% |
| None of these | | 4.3% | 2.7% | 7.1% | 6.8% | 5.1% |
| Don't Know | | 3.0% | 4.1% | 4.6% | 3.4% | 4.0% |
| Other | | 23.5% | 28.4% | 22.5% | 28.2% | 25.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 370 | 732 | 778 | 294 | 2174 |

**Table 40. Importance of national language as a cultural value
(breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (D8)**

| | Speaking the national language is one of the most important national values |
|---|---|
| Muslim Male born in the EU state | 29.60% |
| Muslim Female born in the EU state | 30.90% |
| Muslim Male born outside the EU state | 28.30% |
| Muslim Female born outside the EU state | 41.10% |
| Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | 28.30% |
| Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | 31.90% |
| Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | 33.30% |
| Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | 36.10% |
| Total count | 707 |

Table 41. Employment status of respondents who identify speaking the national language as an important national value (I14)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Full time employee | 24.2% | 28.1% | 26.0% |
| Part time employee | 18.5% | 14.7% | 16.7% |
| Self-employed | 4.2% | 10.3% | 7.0% |
| Working unpaid in family business | 0.4% | 0.9% | 0.6% |
| Retired | 7.3% | 13.4% | 10.1% |
| On government employment or training programme | 2.3% | 0.4% | 1.4% |
| Unemployed and looking for work | 8.8% | 8.5% | 8.7% |
| Student | 14.2% | 8.0% | 11.4% |
| Looking after home or family | 11.9% | 3.6% | 8.1% |
| Permanently sick or disabled | 1.9% | 1.8% | 1.9% |
| Other | 6.2% | 10.3% | 8.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 260 | 484 |

Table 42. What is the main barrier to being [British, French, etc.]? (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (D13)

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|---|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|---------------|
| Not speaking the national language/s | 23.2% | 19.8% | 18.3% | 23.5% | 42.9% | 36.6% | 22.0% | 19.0% | 27.6% |
| Being born abroad | 5.4% | 5.0% | 14.2% | 10.8% | 4.6% | 3.9% | 12.8% | 9.8% | 8.1% |
| Being from an ethnic minority/not being white | 31.5% | 23.8% | 20.1% | 14.5% | 9.7% | 12.3% | 17.0% | 19.0% | 16.9% |
| Accent/way of speaking | 2.4% | .5% | 2.8% | 5.2% | 2.4% | 2.5% | 5.7% | 7.8% | 3.4% |
| Not being Christian | 5.4% | 7.9% | 4.6% | 6.4% | 0.3% | 0.7% | | 0.7% | 3.2% |
| There aren't any barriers | 5.4% | 8.9% | 3.6% | 5.5% | 9.7% | 6.4% | 6.4% | 3.3% | 6.3% |
| None of these | 1.8% | 6.4% | 2.3% | 3.2% | 7.5% | 6.6% | 6.4% | 7.2% | 5.1% |
| Don't Know | 4.2% | 2.0% | 5.4% | 2.6% | 3.8% | 5.4% | 4.3% | 2.6% | 4.0% |
| Other | 20.8% | 25.7% | 28.6% | 28.2% | 19.1% | 25.6% | 25.5% | 30.7% | 25.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 168 | 202 | 388 | 344 | 371 | 407 | 141 | 153 |

Table 43. Comparison of past and current levels of racial prejudice (H3)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Less racial prejudice than there was five years ago | | 11.2% | 15.0% | 13.1% |
| More than there was five years ago | | 55.8% | 43.0% | 49.5% |
| About the same amount | | 23.0% | 34.4% | 28.7% |
| Don't know | | 9.9% | 7.6% | 8.7% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1060 | 1045 | 2105 |

Table 44. Groups experiencing racial prejudice (H2)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Arab people | 44.0% | 37.5% | 833 |
| South Asian people (Indian, Pakistani, Bangladeshi) | 18.9% | 14.3% | 339 |
| Black people (Caribbean, African) | 45.0% | 45.7% | 927 |
| Chinese people | 6.5% | 6.5% | 132 |
| Turkish people | 26.4% | 22.0% | 494 |
| White people | 1.1% | 3.9% | 51 |
| Mixed race people | 5.2% | 5.5% | 109 |
| Buddhists | 2.3% | 1.5% | 38 |
| Hindus | 3.4% | 3.1% | 67 |
| Jews | 7.6% | 9.0% | 170 |
| Muslims | 59.4% | 40.4% | 1019 |
| Sikhs | 4.5% | 2.8% | 75 |
| Asylum seekers/Refugees | 13.1% | 13.5% | 272 |
| New immigrants | 11.6% | 8.3% | 203 |
| Eastern Europeans | 7.5% | 16.0% | 240 |
| Other | 25.0% | 37.1% | 635 |
| Total | 1020 | 1023 | 2043 |

Table 45. How widespread is discrimination on the basis of religious belief?

| | Very widespread | Fairly widespread | Fairly rare | Very rare | Non- existent | Don't Know | Count |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-------|
| Belgium | 14% | 39% | 30% | 14% | 2% | 1% | 1012 |
| Denmark | 18% | 44% | 26% | 11% | – | 1% | 1032 |
| Germany | 6% | 28% | 38% | 24% | 2% | 2% | 1562 |
| France | 12% | 45% | 32% | 6% | 1% | 4% | 1054 |
| The Netherlands | 12% | 43% | 34% | 10% | – | 1% | 1023 |
| Sweden | 8% | 43% | 37% | 9% | – | 3% | 1007 |
| United Kingdom | 14% | 42% | 34% | 5% | 1% | 4% | 1306 |
| EU 27 | 9% | 33% | 34% | 17% | 4% | 3% | 26746 |

Source: Eurobarometer, *Discrimination in the European Union: Perceptions, Attitudes and Experiences*, 2008

Table 46. Current level of religious prejudice in the country (H4)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A lot | | 42.7% | 29.3% | 36.1% |
| A fair amount | | 37.1% | 41.1% | 39.1% |
| A little | | 11.8% | 18.3% | 15.0% |
| None | | 2.0% | 4.1% | 3.0% |
| Don't know | | 6.4% | 7.2% | 6.8% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1089 | 2198 |

Table 47. Comparison of past and current level of religious prejudice (H6)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Less religious prejudice than there was five years ago | | 6.7% | 8.6% | 7.7% |
| More than there was five years ago | | 68.7% | 55.9% | 62.4% |
| About the same amount | | 17.4% | 25.4% | 21.3% |
| Don't know | | 7.2% | 10.0% | 8.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1053 | 1019 | 2072 |

Table 48. Groups experiencing religious prejudice (H5)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|--------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Muslims | 97.6% | 92.5% | 1897 |
| Jews | 14.6% | 25.1% | 393 |
| Hindus | 2.9% | 3.1% | 60 |
| Buddhists | 1.6% | 1.1% | 27 |
| Sikhs | 3.9% | 3.0% | 69 |
| Christians | 1.9% | 5.7% | 74 |
| Catholics | 1.7% | 3.2% | 48 |
| Protestants | 0.7% | 1.8% | 24 |
| Other | 5.3% | 10.7% | 158 |
| Total count | 1024 | 971 | 1995 |

Table 49. Current level of racial prejudice (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (H1)

| | | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non- Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non- Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non- Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------|----------|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|--|--------|
| A lot | | 31.4% | 34.3% | 25.8% | 31.0% | 29.2% | 32.0% | 29.6% | 31.0% | 30.2% |
| A fair amount | | 46.2% | 49.0% | 43.6% | 45.7% | 46.6% | 46.4% | 35.2% | 48.4% | 45.5% |
| A little | | 14.8% | 10.8% | 20.9% | 15.2% | 17.6% | 16.7% | 25.4% | 15.5% | 17.2% |
| None | | 3.0% | 1.5% | 2.3% | 1.1% | 2.4% | 1.5% | 4.9% | 1.9% | 2.1% |
| Don't know | | 4.7% | 4.4% | 7.5% | 6.9% | 4.2% | 3.4% | 4.9% | 3.2% | 5.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 169 | 204 | 388 | 348 | 380 | 412 | 142 | 155 | 2198 |

Table 50. Current level of religious prejudice in the country (breakdown by religion and birthplace) (H4)

| | | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non-Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------|----------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|--------|
| A lot | | 49.7% | 39.2% | 29.2% | 29.6% | 36.1% |
| A fair amount | | 36.8% | 37.2% | 42.4% | 37.7% | 39.1% |
| A little | | 8.1% | 13.7% | 17.8% | 19.5% | 15.0% |
| None | | 1.6% | 2.2% | 3.8% | 5.1% | 3.0% |
| Don't know | | 3.8% | 7.7% | 6.8% | 8.1% | 6.8% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 372 | 737 | 792 | 297 | 2198 |

Table 51. Current level of religious prejudice (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (H4)

| | | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------|----------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--------|
| A lot | | 48.2% | 51.0% | 37.5% | 41.1% | 29.7% | 28.6% | 24.6% | 34.2% | 36.1% |
| A fair amount | | 36.3% | 37.3% | 37.3% | 37.1% | 42.6% | 42.2% | 33.8% | 41.3% | 39.1% |
| A little | | 8.9% | 7.4% | 15.4% | 11.8% | 17.6% | 18.0% | 21.8% | 17.4% | 15.0% |
| None | | 2.4% | 1.0% | 2.8% | 1.4% | 4.5% | 3.2% | 7.7% | 2.6% | 3.0% |
| Don't know | | 4.2% | 3.4% | 6.9% | 8.6% | 5.5% | 8.0% | 12.0% | 4.5% | 6.8% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 168 | 204 | 389 | 348 | 380 | 412 | 142 | 155 | 2198 |

Table 52. How often have you experienced racial discrimination? (H7.3)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|------------------------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Almost all of the time | | 3.2% | 1.8% | 2.5% |
| A lot of the time | | 12.4% | 4.5% | 8.5% |
| Sometimes | | 28.3% | 14.3% | 21.4% |
| Rarely | | 18.1% | 14.4% | 16.2% |
| Never | | 38.0% | 65.1% | 51.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1108 | 1085 | 2193 |

Table 53. How often have you experienced religious discrimination? (H7.4)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|------------------------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Almost all of the time | | 5.1% | 0.8% | 3.0% |
| A lot of the time | | 17.9% | 2.1% | 10.1% |
| Sometimes | | 26.7% | 5.7% | 16.3% |
| Rarely | | 15.3% | 10.5% | 12.9% |
| Never | | 35.0% | 80.9% | 57.7% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1087 | 2196 |

**Table 54. How often have you experienced religious discrimination?
(breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (H7)**

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---------------|
| Almost all of the time | 4.1% | 4.9% | 5.4% | 5.5% | 0.3% | 0.5% | 3.5% | 0.6% | 3.0% |
| A lot of the time | 17.2% | 19.1% | 17.3% | 18.1% | 2.4% | 1.5% | 1.4% | 3.9% | 10.1% |
| Sometimes | 29.0% | 34.8% | 22.7% | 25.3% | 4.7% | 4.1% | 7.0% | 11.0% | 16.3% |
| Rarely | 21.9% | 18.6% | 13.1% | 12.6% | 9.0% | 9.2% | 11.3% | 16.8% | 12.9% |
| Never | 27.8% | 22.5% | 41.5% | 38.5% | 83.6% | 84.7% | 76.8% | 67.7% | 57.7% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 169 | 204 | 388 | 348 | 379 | 411 | 142 | 155 |

**Table 55. How often have you experienced racial discrimination
(breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (H7)**

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---------------|
| Almost all of the time | 5.3% | 2.9% | 3.4% | 2.3% | 0.5% | 1.0% | 4.9% | 3.9% | 2.5% |
| A lot of the time | 10.7% | 10.8% | 15.2% | 10.9% | 3.2% | 2.2% | 6.3% | 12.3% | 8.5% |
| Sometimes | 28.4% | 32.4% | 24.8% | 29.9% | 10.6% | 11.2% | 19.0% | 27.1% | 21.4% |
| Rarely | 21.9% | 21.6% | 16.0% | 16.4% | 13.2% | 14.7% | 16.2% | 14.8% | 16.2% |
| Never | 33.7% | 32.4% | 40.6% | 40.5% | 72.6% | 70.9% | 53.5% | 41.9% | 51.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 169 | 204 | 387 | 348 | 379 | 409 | 142 | 155 |

Table 56. How often have you experienced gender discrimination? (H7.1)

| | | Muslim male | Muslim female | Non-Muslim male | Non-Muslim female | Total |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Almost all of the time | | 0.5% | 0.7% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 0.6% |
| A lot of the time | | 1.3% | 2.5% | 0.8% | 6.4% | 2.8% |
| Sometimes | | 5.9% | 12.2% | 6.2% | 19.6% | 11.1% |
| Rarely | | 10.5% | 18.5% | 13.1% | 21.4% | 15.9% |
| Never | | 81.8% | 66.1% | 79.6% | 51.9% | 69.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 555 | 551 | 520 | 566 | 2192 |

Table 57. Discrimination according to residence (H7)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Almost all of the time | | 1.9% | 1.1% | 1.5% |
| A lot of the time | | 4.8% | 4.8% | 4.8% |
| Sometimes | | 11.5% | 14.0% | 12.8% |
| Rarely | | 14.2% | 13.3% | 13.7% |
| Never | | 67.6% | 66.9% | 67.2% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1101 | 1086 | 2187 |

Table 58. Locations of religious discrimination (H8)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total count |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| A local doctor's surgery | 3.8% | 1.2% | 55 |
| A local hospital | 5.4% | 1.2% | 72 |
| A local school | 6.4% | 1.4% | 85 |
| A local council | 4.7% | 0.7% | 59 |
| A landlord or letting agent | 7.4% | 1.3% | 95 |
| A local shop | 6.3% | 2.5% | 95 |
| Public transport | 13.2% | 2.7% | 174 |
| Airline/airport officials | 7.2% | 1.3% | 93 |
| The courts (Magistrate Court and Crown Court) | 1.5% | 0.8% | 24 |
| The police | 9.2% | 3.4% | 137 |
| The immigration authorities | 3.5% | 0.4% | 43 |
| A member of the public | 27.7% | 11.2% | 422 |
| None of the above | 49.9% | 81.8% | 1407 |
| Total count | 1102 | 1048 | 2150 |

Table 59. Locations of religious discrimination (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (H8)

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non- Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non- Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non- Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non- Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|--|-------------|
| A local doctor's surgery | 1.8% | 6.0% | 1.0% | 6.6% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 1.3% | 55 |
| A local hospital | 5.3% | 4.0% | 3.9% | 7.8% | 1.7% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 0.7% | 72 |
| A local school | 10.1% | 5.5% | 3.9% | 7.8% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 2.6% | 85 |
| A local council | 1.8% | 5.0% | 3.9% | 6.9% | 0.6% | 0.5% | 1.4% | 0.7% | 59 |
| A landlord or letting agent | 7.7% | 7.5% | 8.5% | 5.8% | 0.6% | 1.3% | 2.2% | 2.6% | 95 |
| A local shop | 9.5% | 8.5% | 4.7% | 5.2% | 2.5% | 1.8% | 1.4% | 5.2% | 95 |
| Public transport | 16.6% | 18.9% | 7.3% | 15.0% | 1.7% | 3.5% | 2.9% | 2.6% | 174 |
| Airline/airport officials | 6.5% | 7.0% | 9.3% | 5.2% | 0.8% | 0.5% | 2.2% | 3.9% | 93 |
| The courts (Magistrates Courts and Crown Court) | 2.4% | 2.5% | 1.3% | 0.6% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 1.4% | 0.0% | 24 |
| The police | 17.8% | 6.5% | 9.8% | 5.8% | 2.5% | 2.8% | 6.5% | 4.6% | 137 |
| The immigration authorities | 1.2% | 3.0% | 4.4% | 4.0% | 0.0% | 0.3% | 1.4% | 0.7% | 43 |
| From a member of the public | 29.0% | 42.3% | 19.4% | 27.7% | 10.8% | 10.1% | 10.8% | 15.0% | 422 |
| None of the above | 44.4% | 38.8% | 57.3% | 50.9% | 82.5% | 84.1% | 79.9% | 75.8% | 1407 |
| Total count | 169 | 201 | 386 | 346 | 361 | 395 | 139 | 153 | 2150 |

Table 60. Location of religious discrimination – school (H8)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|----------------|--------|------------|-------|
| A local school | 6.4% | 1.4% | |
| Total count | 70 | 15 | 85 |

Table 61. Locations of religious discrimination (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (H8)

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|--------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|-----------|
| A local school | 10.1% | 5.5% | 3.9% | 7.8% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 0.7% | 2.6% | |
| Total count | 17 | 11 | 15 | 27 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 85 |

Table 62. Do schools respect different religious customs? (G4)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Too much | | 2.9% | 7.7% | 5.3% |
| About right | | 48.9% | 49.7% | 49.3% |
| Too little | | 31.9% | 15.2% | 23.6% |
| Don't know | | 16.3% | 27.4% | 21.8% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1088 | 2198 |

Table 63. Labour market situation of selected ethnic minorities and natives/total population in Denmark, the Netherlands, and the UK

| Country | Majority/Minority group | Labour Market participation rate ¹ | Unemployment rate | Hourly wage ² |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Belgium | Autochthonous Belgians | 65 | – | – |
| | New Belgians | 52 | – | – |
| | Turks | 29 | – | – |
| | Moroccans | 29 | – | – |
| Denmark | Total population | 76.3 | 4.5 | 278.3 |
| | Turks | 62.2 | 17.8 | 170.7 |
| | Iraqis | 37.7 | 26.9 | 138.4 |
| | Bosnia-Herzegovinians | 57.2 | 12.9 | 177.4 |
| | Other non-western | 55.8 | 28 | 164.8 |
| The Netherlands ³ | Dutch majority | 78 | 9 | 10.4 |
| | Turks | 53 | 21 | 7.1 |
| | Moroccans | 51 | 27 | 6.9 |
| United Kingdom | White majority population | 81.8 | 3.8 | 11.8 |
| | Pakistani | 55.2 | 12.8 | 10.2 |
| | Bangladeshi | 48.7 | 19.4 | 10.1 |

Source: Zimmerman *et al.*, *Study on the Social and Labour Market Integration of Ethnic Minorities*, p. 15.

¹ For the UK, data on economic activity rate are used as indicators of labour market participation.

² Hourly wage for Denmark given in Danish Kroner; for the UK in pounds sterling; for the Netherlands in Euros; and indicating disposable hourly labour income including social transfers.

³ See the website of the Amsterdam Department for Research and Statistics at <http://www.os.amsterdam.nl/tabel/8690/> (accessed November 2009).

Table 64. Current or past employment type (breakdown by highest level of education completed) (I17)

| | No formal education | Primary | Secondary | University | Total |
|---|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Economically inactive | 39.1% | 18.7% | 14.0% | 5.7% | 13.3% |
| Modern professional occupations | 1.6% | 3.6% | 12.9% | 39.3% | 19.7% |
| Clerical and intermediate occupations | 2.3% | 6.3% | 19.1% | 14.3% | 15.1% |
| Senior managers or administrators | 0.8% | 0.4% | 1.4% | 7.7% | 3.3% |
| Technical and craft occupations | 13.3% | 6.7% | 10.4% | 2.7% | 7.7% |
| Semi-routine manual and service occupations | 12.5% | 16.7% | 15.6% | 8.1% | 13.2% |
| Routine manual and service occupations | 27.3% | 41.7% | 19.9% | 6.4% | 18.5% |
| Middle or junior managers | 1.6% | 5.6% | 5.1% | 5.5% | 5.1% |
| Traditional professional occupations | 1.6% | 0.4% | 1.4% | 10.4% | 4.2% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 128 | 252 | 1112 | 705 |

Table 65. Muslims' highest level of education completed (breakdown by occupation type) (I17)

| | No formal education | Primary | Secondary | University | Total |
|---|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Economically inactive | 38.5% | 20.9% | 21.1% | 9.6% | 19.8% |
| Modern professional occupations | 1.0% | 3.5% | 8.9% | 28.8% | 12.4% |
| Clerical and intermediate occupations | | 4.7% | 19.8% | 13.9% | 14.1% |
| Senior managers or administrators | 1.0% | | 1.8% | 6.4% | 2.6% |
| Technical and craft occupations | 13.5% | 7.6% | 7.8% | 5.0% | 7.6% |
| Semi-routine manual and service occupations | 12.5% | 15.1% | 15.4% | 12.8% | 14.4% |
| Routine manual and service occupations | 31.7% | 43.6% | 19.6% | 7.8% | 21.5% |
| Middle or junior managers | 1.9% | 4.7% | 4.7% | 5.7% | 4.7% |
| Traditional professional occupations | | | 0.9% | 10.0% | 3.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 104 | 172 | 551 | 281 |

Table 66. Non-Muslims' highest level of education completed (breakdown by occupation type) (I17)

| | No formal education | Primary | Secondary | University | Total |
|---|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Economically inactive | 41.7% | 13.8% | 7.1% | 3.1% | 6.8% |
| Modern professional occupations | 4.2% | 3.8% | 16.9% | 46.2% | 27.1% |
| Clerical and intermediate occupations | 12.5% | 10.0% | 18.4% | 14.6% | 16.2% |
| Senior managers or administrators | | 1.3% | 1.1% | 8.5% | 3.9% |
| Technical and craft occupations | 12.5% | 5.0% | 13.0% | 1.2% | 7.8% |
| Semi-routine manual and service occupations | 12.5% | 20.0% | 15.9% | 5.0% | 11.8% |
| Routine manual and service occupations | 8.3% | 37.5% | 20.1% | 5.4% | 15.4% |
| Middle or junior managers | | 7.5% | 5.5% | 5.4% | 5.5% |
| Traditional professional occupations | 8.3% | 1.3% | 2.0% | 10.6% | 5.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 24 | 80 | 561 | 1089 |

Table 67. Have you been refused a job in this country in last 5 year? (H10)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Yes | | 30.0% | 26.9% | 28.5% |
| No | | 45.0% | 51.0% | 48.0% |
| Don't know | | 2.0% | 1.1% | 1.5% |
| Not applicable | | 23.0% | 21.0% | 22.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1108 | 1088 | 2196 |

**Table 68. Have you been refused a job in this country in last 5 years?
(breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (H10)**

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|----------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|---------------|
| Yes | 33.7% | 37.3% | 28.9% | 25.1% | 25.8% | 25.1% | 27.5% | 34.2% | 28.5% |
| No | 46.7% | 44.6% | 49.7% | 39.2% | 51.8% | 51.8% | 52.8% | 45.2% | 48.0% |
| Don't know | 1.2% | 2.0% | 2.8% | 1.4% | 1.1% | 1.0% | 1.4% | 1.3% | 1.5% |
| Not applicable | 18.3% | 16.2% | 18.6% | 34.3% | 21.3% | 22.1% | 18.3% | 19.4% | 22.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 169 | 204 | 388 | 347 | 380 | 411 | 142 | 155 |

**Table 69. Have you been refused a job in this country in the last 5 years?
(breakdown by religion and visible signs of religious identity) (H10)**

| | | Visible signs of religious identity | | |
|------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Yes | No | Total |
| Muslim | Yes | 26.0% | 32.2% | 29.9% |
| | No | 39.5% | 48.3% | 45.0% |
| | Don't know | 1.0% | 2.6% | 2.0% |
| | Not applicable | 33.6% | 16.9% | 23.1% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 408 | 698 | 1106 |
| Non-Muslim | Yes | 24.4% | 27.1% | 27.0% |
| | No | 46.7% | 51.1% | 50.9% |
| | Don't know | 2.2% | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| | Not applicable | 26.7% | 20.8% | 21.0% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 45 | 1039 | 1084 |

**Table 70. Have you been refused a job in this country in the last 5 years?
(breakdown by highest level of education completed) (H10)**

| | | Highest level of education completed | | | | |
|----------------|----------|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|--------|
| | | No formal education | Primary | Secondary | University | Total |
| Yes | | 7.1% | 18.7% | 27.2% | 37.6% | 28.4% |
| No | | 48.0% | 50.6% | 47.9% | 47.3% | 48.0% |
| Don't know | | 4.7% | 1.2% | 1.3% | 1.4% | 1.5% |
| Not applicable | | 40.2% | 29.5% | 23.5% | 13.6% | 22.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 127 | 251 | 1112 | 704 | 2194 |

**Table 71. Have you been refused a job in this country in the last 5 years?
(breakdown by location of education) (H10)**

| | | Where did interviewee study? | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | | In this country | In another EU state | In a non-EU state | Total |
| Yes | | 30.9% | 32.9% | 25.8% | 29.7% |
| No | | 48.7% | 44.3% | 47.0% | 48.1% |
| Don't know | | 1.4% | – | 1.3% | 1.3% |
| Not applicable | | 19.0% | 22.8% | 25.8% | 20.9% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1448 | 79 | 523 | 2050 |

Table 72. For what reasons were you refused a job? (H11)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Your gender | | 0.3% | 0.6% | 40.0% |
| Your age | | 2.3% | 4.5% | 3.4% |
| Your ethnicity | | 4.5% | 0.8% | 2.7% |
| Your religion | | 3.8% | – | 1.9% |
| Your colour | | 1.9% | 1.4% | 1.6% |
| Where you live | | 0.8% | 0.3% | 0.5% |
| Other | | 12.8% | 14.3% | 13.6% |
| Don't know | | 3.3% | 4.5% | 3.9% |
| N/A | | 70.4% | 73.6% | 72.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1089 | 2199 |

Table 73. For what reasons were you refused a job? (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (H11)

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|----------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|---------------|
| Your gender | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.8% | 0.2% | 0.0% | 1.3% | 0.4% |
| Your age | 0.6% | 1.0% | 3.6% | 2.3% | 4.5% | 4.4% | 4.9% | 4.5% | 3.4% |
| Your ethnicity | 4.7% | 4.4% | 4.4% | 4.6% | 0.3% | 0.2% | 2.1% | 2.6% | 2.7% |
| Your religion | 3.6% | 7.4% | 2.3% | 3.4% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 1.9% |
| Your colour | 3.0% | 2.0% | 1.8% | 1.4% | .3% | 1.0% | 4.9% | 1.9% | 1.6% |
| Where you live | 2.4% | 1.0% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| Other | 14.2% | 14.7% | 13.4% | 10.3% | 14.5% | 14.3% | 11.3% | 16.8% | 13.6% |
| Don't know | 5.3% | 4.9% | 2.6% | 2.3% | 4.7% | 3.6% | 3.5% | 7.1% | 3.9% |
| N/A | 66.3% | 64.2% | 71.2% | 75.0% | 74.7% | 75.7% | 73.2% | 65.8% | 72.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 169 | 204 | 389 | 348 | 380 | 412 | 142 | 155 |

Table 74. Do employers respect different religious customs? (G6)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Too much | | 1.7% | 2.5% | 2.1% |
| About right | | 36.6% | 40.7% | 38.6% |
| Too little | | 36.0% | 23.7% | 29.9% |
| Don't know | | 25.7% | 33.1% | 29.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1089 | 2198 |

Table 75. Do employers respect different religious customs? (breakdown by religion and gender) (G6)

| | | Muslim male | Muslim female | Non-Muslim male | Non-Muslim female | Total |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Too much | | 2.3% | 1.1% | 2.7% | 2.3% | 2.1% |
| About right | | 39.4% | 33.8% | 43.1% | 38.4% | 38.6% |
| Too little | | 34.1% | 37.9% | 23.4% | 24.0% | 29.9% |
| Don't know | | 24.2% | 27.2% | 30.8% | 35.3% | 29.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 558 | 551 | 522 | 567 | 2198 |

Table 76. Ethnic and religious mix of neighbourhood (C4)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Mainly your relatives | 4.2% | 2.7% | 3.5% |
| Mainly people from your ethnic and religious background | 16.0% | 5.2% | 10.7% |
| Mainly people who share your religion from other ethnic backgrounds | 9.6% | 1.9% | 5.8% |
| Mainly people from the same ethnic background but different religion | 2.6% | 2.3% | 2.5% |
| Mainly people from a different ethnic and religious background | 11.1% | 14.6% | 12.8% |
| From a mixture of different backgrounds, ethnicities and religions | 56.4% | 73.3% | 64.8% |
| Total | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Per cent | | |
| | Count | 1109 | 1088 |
| | | 2197 | |

Table 77. Housing status – ownership, rental, or other arrangement (C1)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Own outright | 8.3% | 11.5% | 9.9% |
| Own – with mortgage/loan | 9.7% | 12.4% | 11.1% |
| Part rent, part mortgage (shared equity) | 1.7% | 1.1% | 1.4% |
| Rent public/social housing | 36.8% | 26.5% | 31.7% |
| Rent private landlord | 19.9% | 29.3% | 24.6% |
| Living with parents/siblings | 20.4% | 11.8% | 16.1% |
| Living rent free | 1.4% | 1.7% | 1.5% |
| Squatting | 0.1% | 0.5% | 0.3% |
| Other | 1.8% | 5.2% | 3.5% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1088 |

Table 78. Satisfaction with social housing (G1.3)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Very satisfied | | 6.6% | 3.9% | 5.2% |
| Fairly satisfied | | 27.7% | 23.9% | 25.8% |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | | 18.2% | 14.6% | 16.4% |
| Fairly dissatisfied | | 17.4% | 16.5% | 17.0% |
| Very dissatisfied | | 10.8% | 9.2% | 10.0% |
| Don't know | | 19.2% | 31.9% | 25.5% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1107 | 1087 | 2194 |

Table 79. Satisfaction with social housing (breakdown by religion and birthplace) (G1.3)

| | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non- Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------|
| Very satisfied | 6.7% | 6.5% | 3.2% | 5.7% | 5.2% |
| Fairly satisfied | 25.8% | 28.7% | 23.6% | 24.7% | 25.8% |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 23.1% | 15.6% | 14.9% | 13.9% | 16.4% |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 15.9% | 18.2% | 16.9% | 15.2% | 17.0% |
| Very dissatisfied | 8.1% | 12.2% | 8.6% | 10.8% | 10.0% |
| Don't know | 20.4% | 18.6% | 32.7% | 29.7% | 25.5% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 372 | 735 | 791 | 296 |

Table 80. Location of religious discrimination – a landlord or letting agent (H8)

| | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| A landlord or letting agent | 7.4% | 1.3% | |
| Total count | 81 | 14 | 95 |

Table 81. Locations of religious discrimination (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (H8)

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|---|---|-----------|
| A landlord or letting agent | 7.7% | 7.5% | 8.5% | 5.8% | 0.6% | 1.3% | 2.2% | 2.6% | |
| Total count | 13 | 15 | 33 | 20 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 95 |

Table 82. In the last 12 months, have you sought information on housing? (G20.3)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Yes | | 22.1% | 23.6% | 22.8% |
| No | | 77.9% | 76.4% | 77.2% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1106 | 1087 | 2193 |

**Table 83. In the last 12 months, have you sought information on housing?
(breakdown by birthplace) (G20.3)**

| | | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non-Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|-------|----------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|--------|
| Yes | | 16.7% | 24.8% | 22.4% | 26.6% | 22.8% |
| No | | 83.3% | 75.2% | 77.6% | 73.4% | 77.2% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 372 | 734 | 790 | 297 | 2193 |

Table 84. Years lived in the local area (C2)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | < 1 | 2.4% | 4.0% | 3.2% |
| | 1 – 5 | 24.2% | 26.6% | 25.4% |
| | 6 – 10 | 20.5% | 17.2% | 18.9% |
| | 11 – 20 | 30.5% | 27.6% | 29.1% |
| | 21 – 30 | 17.0% | 12.6% | 14.8% |
| | 31+ | 5.4% | 12.0% | 8.7% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1102 | 1087 | 2189 |

Table 85. Do you like the neighbourhood? (C5)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Yes, definitely | | 50.0% | 60.0% | 55.0% |
| Yes, to some extent | | 40.0% | 34.0% | 37.0% |
| No | | 9.9% | 6.0% | 8.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1107 | 1085 | 2192 |

Table 86. Do you like the neighbourhood? (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (C5)

| | | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------------|-----------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|---------------|
| Yes, definitely | | 54.8% | 45.1% | 50.1% | 50.6% | 64.2% | 61.6% | 53.5% | 51.6% | 55.0% |
| Yes, to some extent | | 38.7% | 43.6% | 40.6% | 37.9% | 31.0% | 33.1% | 36.6% | 41.3% | 37.0% |
| No | | 6.5% | 11.3% | 9.3% | 11.5% | 4.8% | 5.4% | 9.9% | 7.1% | 8.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 168 | 204 | 387 | 348 | 377 | 411 | 142 | 155 | 2192 |

Table 87. Satisfaction with health services (G1.6)

| | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------|------------|------------|
| Muslim | 95 | 80.5 |
| Non-Muslim | 23 | 19.5 |
| Total | 118 | 100 |

Table 88. Satisfaction with health services (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (G1.6)

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|---------------|
| Very satisfied | 19.6% | 12.3% | 17.8% | 19.8% | 19.7% | 15.3% | 21.8% | 16.8% | 17.8% |
| Fairly satisfied | 50.6% | 45.6% | 46.6% | 42.5% | 48.4% | 49.0% | 54.9% | 48.4% | 47.6% |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 11.9% | 21.6% | 15.2% | 16.1% | 13.4% | 14.8% | 7.7% | 9.0% | 14.4% |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 11.3% | 10.3% | 7.7% | 8.9% | 8.9% | 9.7% | 6.3% | 14.2% | 9.4% |
| Very dissatisfied | 6.0% | 7.8% | 7.2% | 9.8% | 3.7% | 3.4% | 2.1% | 7.1% | 5.9% |
| Don't know | .6% | 2.5% | 5.4% | 2.9% | 5.8% | 7.8% | 7.0% | 4.5% | 4.9% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 168 | 204 | 388 | 348 | 380 | 412 | 142 | 155 |

Table 89. Do hospitals and medical clinics respect different religious customs? (G8)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Too much | | 4.6% | 3.3% | 4.0% |
| About right | | 60.3% | 49.5% | 55.0% |
| Too little | | 14.1% | 7.1% | 10.6% |
| Don't know | | 21.0% | 40.1% | 30.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1088 | 2198 |

Table 90. Do hospitals and medical clinics respect different religious customs (breakdown by display of visible religious identity)? (G8)

| | | Visible signs of religious identity | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Yes | No | Total |
| Too much | | 4.0% | 4.0% | 4.0% |
| About right | | 65.5% | 52.2% | 55.0% |
| Too little | | 15.8% | 9.3% | 10.7% |
| Don't know | | 14.7% | 34.5% | 30.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 455 | 1737 | 2192 |

Table 91. Do hospitals and medical clinics respect different religious customs? (G8)

| | | Male | Female | Total |
|--------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Too much | 4.4% | 3.5% | 4.0% |
| | About right | 54.7% | 55.2% | 55.0% |
| | Too little | 9.0% | 12.3% | 10.6% |
| | Don't know | 31.9% | 29.1% | 30.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1080 | 1118 | 2198 |

**Table 92. Do hospitals and medical clinics respect different religious customs?
(breakdown by birthplace) (G8)**

| | | Born in the EU state | Born outside the EU state | Total |
|-------------|----------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------|
| Too much | | 3.1% | 4.9% | 4.0% |
| About right | | 52.3% | 57.9% | 55.0% |
| Too little | | 9.6% | 11.8% | 10.6% |
| Don't know | | 35.0% | 25.3% | 30.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1164 | 1034 | 2198 |

**Table 93. Do hospitals and medical clinics respect different religious customs?
(breakdown by highest level of education completed) (G8)**

| | | No formal education | Primary | Secondary | University | Total |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Too much | | 7.0% | 6.7% | 4.1% | 2.1% | 4.0% |
| About right | | 53.9% | 61.1% | 55.8% | 51.6% | 55.0% |
| Too little | | 9.4% | 9.9% | 9.2% | 13.5% | 10.7% |
| Don't know | | 29.7% | 22.2% | 30.9% | 32.8% | 30.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 128 | 252 | 1111 | 705 | 2196 |

Table 94. In last 12 months, have you sought information on health (breakdown by religion) (G20)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Yes | | 37.0% | 41.6% | 39.3% |
| No | | 63.0% | 58.4% | 60.7% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1106 | 1085 | 2191 |

**Table 95. In last 12 months, have you sought information on health
(breakdown by gender) (G20.4)**

| | | Male | Female | Total |
|-------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| Yes | | 34.4% | 43.9% | 39.3% |
| No | | 65.6% | 56.1% | 60.7% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1076 | 1115 | 2191 |

**Table 96. In last 12 months, have you sought information on health
(breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (G20.4)**

| | | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|--------------|-----------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|---------------|
| Yes | | 27.2% | 44.6% | 33.9% | 40.8% | 37.6% | 44.6% | 35.9% | 48.4% | 39.3% |
| No | | 72.8% | 55.4% | 66.1% | 59.2% | 62.4% | 55.4% | 64.1% | 51.6% | 60.7% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 169 | 204 | 387 | 346 | 378 | 410 | 142 | 155 | 2191 |

**Table 97. In the last 12 months have you sought information on health?
(breakdown by highest level of education completed) (G20.4)**

| | | Highest level of education completed | | | | Total |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------|------------|--------|
| | | No formal education | Primary | Secondary | University | |
| Yes | | 32.3% | 39.2% | 37.0% | 44.0% | 39.2% |
| No | | 67.7% | 60.8% | 63.0% | 56.0% | 60.8% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 127 | 250 | 1108 | 704 | 2189 |

Table 98. In last 12 months, have you sought information on health (breakdown by employment status) (G20.4)

| | Yes | No | Total |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Full time employee | 23.4% | 32.6% | 29.1% |
| Part time employee | 19.0% | 13.2% | 15.4% |
| Self-employed | 6.9% | 6.3% | 6.5% |
| Working unpaid in family business | 0.5% | 1.1% | 0.9% |
| Retired | 9.6% | 7.3% | 8.2% |
| On government employment or training programme | 1.9% | 0.8% | 1.2% |
| Unemployed and looking for work | 7.4% | 9.4% | 8.7% |
| Student | 11.3% | 14.2% | 13.1% |
| Looking after home or family | 6.4% | 7.9% | 7.3% |
| Permanently sick or disabled | 4.2% | 2.3% | 3.0% |
| Other | 9.3% | 4.9% | 6.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 591 | 975 |

**Table 99. Respondents reporting having experienced discrimination in healthcare
(breakdown by religion) (B1)**

| | Frequency | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumulative Percent |
|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Muslim | 95 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 80.5 |
| Non-Muslim | 23 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 100 |
| Total | 118 | 100 | 100 | |

Table 100. Level of trust in the police (F11.1)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A lot | | 14.1% | 12.9% | 13.5% |
| A fair amount | | 41.3% | 47.2% | 44.2% |
| Not very much | | 33.7% | 28.5% | 31.1% |
| Not at all | | 8.6% | 9.6% | 9.1% |
| Don't know | | 2.3% | 1.9% | 2.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1088 | 2197 |

**Table 101. Level of trust in the police
(breakdown by visible display of religious identity) (F11)**

| | | Visible signs of religious identity | | |
|------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | Yes | No | Total |
| Muslim | A lot | 15.9% | 13.0% | 14.1% |
| | A fair amount | 42.6% | 40.5% | 41.3% |
| | Not very much | 32.6% | 34.3% | 33.7% |
| | Not at all | 5.9% | 10.2% | 8.6% |
| | Don't know | 2.9% | 2.0% | 2.3% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 408 | 699 | 1107 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 21.7% | 12.5% | 12.9% |
| | A fair amount | 60.9% | 46.4% | 47.0% |
| | Not very much | 15.2% | 29.2% | 28.6% |
| | Not at all | 2.2% | 9.8% | 9.5% |
| | Don't know | – | 2.0% | 1.9% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 46 | 1038 | 1084 |

Table 102. Level of trust in the police (breakdown by religion and age) (F11.1)

| | | < 20 | 20 – 29 | 30 – 39 | 40 – 49 | 50 – 59 | 60 + | Total |
|------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | A lot | 15.7% | 12.5% | 11.6% | 15.7% | 14.8% | 19.8% | 14.1% |
| | A fair amount | 38.0% | 41.1% | 43.4% | 39.5% | 42.6% | 44.0% | 41.3% |
| | Not very much | 38.9% | 34.2% | 34.7% | 35.4% | 30.6% | 23.1% | 33.8% |
| | Not at all | 6.5% | 10.7% | 8.3% | 7.6% | 9.3% | 4.4% | 8.5% |
| | Don't know | 0.9% | 1.5% | 2.1% | 1.8% | 2.8% | 8.8% | 2.3% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 108 | 336 | 242 | 223 | 108 | 91 | 1108 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 12.7% | 9.6% | 10.2% | 11.6% | 17.7% | 19.1% | 12.9% |
| | A fair amount | 32.9% | 50.0% | 47.8% | 50.8% | 39.0% | 52.2% | 47.1% |
| | Not very much | 41.8% | 27.7% | 27.3% | 26.6% | 29.9% | 25.5% | 28.5% |
| | Not at all | 10.1% | 9.9% | 14.6% | 7.5% | 12.8% | 1.3% | 9.6% |
| | Don't know | 2.5% | 2.8% | | 3.5% | 0.6% | 1.9% | 1.9% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 79 | 282 | 205 | 199 | 164 | 157 | 1086 |

Table 103. Level of trust in the police (breakdown by gender) (F11.1)

| | | Male | Female | Total |
|------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | A lot | 11.3% | 16.9% | 14.1% |
| | A fair amount | 40.1% | 42.5% | 41.3% |
| | Not very much | 34.6% | 32.8% | 33.7% |
| | Not at all | 11.1% | 6.0% | 8.6% |
| | Don't know | 2.9% | 1.8% | 2.3% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 558 | 551 | 1109 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 13.6% | 12.2% | 12.9% |
| | A fair amount | 50.3% | 44.3% | 47.2% |
| | Not very much | 25.3% | 31.4% | 28.5% |
| | Not at all | 9.6% | 9.5% | 9.6% |
| | Don't know | 1.2% | 2.6% | 1.9% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 521 | 567 | 1088 |

Table 104. Level of trust in the police (breakdown by religion and employment status) (F11.1)

| | | Full time employee | Part time employee | Self-employed | Working unpaid in family business | Retired | On government employment or training programme | Unemployed and looking for work | Student | Looking after home or family | Permanently sick or disabled | Other | Total |
|------------|---------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | A lot | 8.6% | 13.6% | 10.3% | | 12.7% | 6.3% | 12.0% | 13.1% | 16.5% | 25.0% | 12.2% | 12.3% |
| | A fair amount | 42.7% | 44.9% | 48.7% | 33.3% | 50.9% | 37.5% | 30.1% | 42.3% | 38.5% | 43.8% | 57.1% | 42.8% |
| | Not very much | 37.7% | 36.4% | 17.9% | 50.0% | 25.5% | 43.8% | 44.6% | 32.8% | 37.4% | 18.8% | 24.5% | 34.4% |
| | Not at all | 9.1% | 5.1% | 17.9% | 16.7% | 3.6% | 6.3% | 8.4% | 8.8% | 3.3% | 9.4% | 4.1% | 7.6% |
| | Don't know | 1.8% | | 5.1% | | 7.3% | 6.3% | 4.8% | 2.9% | 4.4% | 3.1% | 2.0% | 3.0% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 220 | 118 | 39 | 6 | 55 | 16 | 83 | 137 | 91 | 32 | 49 | 846 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 13.1% | 4.9% | 12.7% | 37.5% | 18.1% | | 9.4% | 13.2% | 4.2% | | 16.7% | 11.8% |
| | A fair amount | 53.6% | 53.7% | 44.4% | 37.5% | 50.0% | | 37.7% | 38.2% | 79.2% | 62.5% | 27.8% | 48.5% |
| | Not very much | 26.2% | 28.5% | 25.4% | 25.0% | 27.8% | 100.0% | 34.0% | 39.7% | 16.7% | 31.3% | 33.3% | 29.1% |
| | Not at all | 6.8% | 10.6% | 15.9% | | 1.4% | | 15.1% | 4.4% | | 6.3% | 22.2% | 8.9% |
| | Don't know | .4% | 2.4% | 1.6% | | 2.8% | | 3.8% | 4.4% | | | | 1.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 237 | 123 | 63 | 8 | 72 | 3 | 53 | 68 | 24 | 16 | 54 | 721 |

Table 105. Level of trust in the police (breakdown by religion, gender and birthplace) (F11.1)

| | Muslim Male born in the EU state | Muslim Female born in the EU state | Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born in the EU state | Non-Muslim Male born outside the EU state | Non-Muslim Female born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|---------------|
| A lot | 7.1% | 12.7% | 13.1% | 19.3% | 12.9% | 12.4% | 15.6% | 11.6% | 13.5% |
| A fair amount | 38.5% | 46.1% | 40.9% | 40.3% | 51.6% | 42.7% | 46.8% | 48.4% | 44.2% |
| Not very much | 37.9% | 33.8% | 33.2% | 32.3% | 25.0% | 31.8% | 26.2% | 30.3% | 31.1% |
| Not at all | 13.6% | 6.4% | 10.0% | 5.8% | 10.0% | 11.2% | 8.5% | 5.2% | 9.1% |
| Don't know | 3.0% | 1.0% | 2.8% | 2.3% | 0.5% | 1.9% | 2.8% | 4.5% | 2.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 169 | 204 | 389 | 347 | 380 | 412 | 141 | 155 |

Table 106. Satisfaction with policing (G1.5)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Very satisfied | | 7.4% | 5.5% | 6.5% |
| Fairly satisfied | | 35.3% | 33.2% | 34.3% |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | | 23.5% | 27.1% | 25.3% |
| Fairly dissatisfied | | 18.7% | 17.0% | 17.8% |
| Very dissatisfied | | 11.4% | 11.6% | 11.5% |
| Don't know | | 3.7% | 5.6% | 4.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1089 | 2198 |

Table 107. Respondents reporting having experienced discrimination by the police (A4)

| | Frequency | Per cent |
|----------------|------------|--------------|
| Amsterdam | 7 | 6.9 |
| Antwerp | 17 | 16.8 |
| Berlin | 13 | 12.9 |
| Copenhagen | 9 | 8.9 |
| Hamburg | 9 | 8.9 |
| Leicester | 3 | 3.0 |
| Marseille | 9 | 8.9 |
| Paris | 8 | 7.9 |
| Rotterdam | 10 | 9.9 |
| Stockholm | 7 | 6.9 |
| Waltham Forest | 9 | 8.9 |
| Total | 101 | 100.0 |

Table 108. Respondents reporting having experienced discrimination by the police (breakdown by age and gender) (H8)

| Age | Male | Female | Total | |
|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| < 20 | 9.9% | 3.0% | 12.9% | |
| 20 – 29 | 30.7% | 12.9% | 43.6% | |
| 30 – 39 | 10.9% | 11.9% | 22.8% | |
| 40 – 49 | 8.9% | 5.0% | 13.9% | |
| 50 – 59 | 4.0% | – | 4.0% | |
| 60 + | 3.0% | – | 3.0% | |
| Total | Per cent | 67.3% | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 68 | 33 | 101 |

Table 109. Respondents reporting having experienced discrimination by the police (breakdown by age) (H8)

| Age | Frequency | Per cent | Cumulative Per cent |
|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------------|
| < 20 | 13 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| 20 – 29 | 44 | 43.6 | 56.4 |
| 30 – 39 | 23 | 22.8 | 79.2 |
| 40 – 49 | 14 | 13.9 | 93.1 |
| 50 – 59 | 4 | 4.0 | 97.0 |
| 60 + | 3 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Total | 101 | 100.0 | |

Table 110. Respondents reporting having experienced discrimination by the police (breakdown by display of visible religious identity and gender) (H8)

| | | Male | Female | Total |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Muslim – Hair covering | | 4.0% | 17.8% | 21.8% |
| Muslim – Face covering | | 0% | 1.0% | 1.0% |
| Muslim – Body covering | | 0% | 2.0% | 2.0% |
| Muslim – Beard/Moustache | | 9.9% | 0% | 9.9% |
| Muslim – Religious symbols | | 2.0% | 2.0% | 4.0% |
| None | | 56.4% | 12.9% | 69.3% |
| Total | Per cent | 67.3% | 32.7% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 68 | 33 | 101 |

**Table 111. Respondents reporting having experienced discrimination by the police
(Muslims, by highest level of education completed) (H8)**

| | Frequency | Per cent |
|---------------------|------------|--------------|
| No formal education | 6 | 5.9 |
| Primary | 19 | 18.8 |
| Secondary | 54 | 53.5 |
| University | 22 | 21.8 |
| Total | 101 | 100.0 |

**Table 112. Respondents reporting having experienced discrimination by the police
(Muslims, by employment status) (H8)**

| | Frequency | Per cent |
|--|------------|--------------|
| Full-time employee | 31 | 30.7 |
| Part-time employee | 2 | 2.0 |
| Self-employed | 7 | 6.9 |
| Working unpaid in family business | 1 | 1.0 |
| Retired | 4 | 4.0 |
| On government employment or training programme | 2 | 2.0 |
| Unemployed and looking for work | 20 | 19.8 |
| Student | 19 | 18.8 |
| Looking after home or family | 6 | 5.9 |
| Permanently sick or disabled | 1 | 1.0 |
| Other | 8 | 7.9 |
| Total | 101 | 100.0 |

**Table 113. Respondents reporting having experienced discrimination by the police
(overall Muslim sample, by employment status) (I14)**

| Entire Muslim sample | Frequency | Per cent | Valid Per cent | Cumulative Per cent |
|--|-------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|
| Full-time employee | 306 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 27.7 |
| Part-time employee | 164 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 42.5 |
| Self-employed | 60 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 47.9 |
| Working unpaid in family business | 7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 48.6 |
| Retired | 64 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 54.3 |
| On government employment or training programme | 21 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 56.2 |
| Unemployed and looking for work | 116 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 66.7 |
| Student | 156 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 80.8 |
| Looking after home or family | 102 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 90.1 |
| Permanently sick or disabled | 36 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 93.3 |
| Other | 74 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 100.0 |
| Total | 1106 | 99.6 | 100.0 | |
| Missing | 4 | 0.4 | | |
| Total | 1110 | 100.0 | | |

Table 114. Did you vote in the last national election? (F2)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Yes | | 51.0% | 69.1% | 60.0% |
| No | | 49.0% | 30.9% | 40.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1089 | 2199 |

Table 115. Did you vote in the last local council election? (F4)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|-------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Yes | | 51.2% | 65.8% | 58.4% |
| No | | 48.8% | 34.2% | 41.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1110 | 1089 | 2199 |

Table 116. Voting in last national election (breakdown by gender and religion) (F2)

| | | Muslim male | Muslim female | Non-Muslim male | Non-Muslim female | Total |
|-------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|
| Yes | | 52.5% | 49.5% | 66.7% | 71.4% | 60.0% |
| No | | 47.5% | 50.5% | 33.3% | 28.6% | 40.0% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 558 | 552 | 522 | 567 | 2199 |

Table 117. Voting in last local election (breakdown by gender and religion) (F4)

| | | Muslim male | Muslim female | Non-Muslim male | Non-Muslim female | Total |
|-------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------|
| Yes | | 52.0% | 50.4% | 65.5% | 66.1% | 58.4% |
| No | | 48.0% | 49.6% | 34.5% | 33.9% | 41.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 558 | 552 | 522 | 567 | 2199 |

Table 118. Voting in last national election (breakdown by religion and birthplace) (F2)

| | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non-Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|--------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------|
| Yes | 57.4% | 47.8% | 76.5% | 49.5% | 60.0% |
| No | 42.6% | 52.2% | 23.5% | 50.5% | 40.0% |
| Total | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | 373 | 737 | 792 | 297 | 2199 |

Table 119. Voting in last local election (breakdown by religion and birthplace) (F4)

| | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non-Muslims born in the EU state | Non-Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|--------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|---------------|
| Yes | 53.4% | 50.1% | 72.5% | 48.1% | 58.4% |
| No | 46.6% | 49.9% | 27.5% | 51.9% | 41.6% |
| Total | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | 373 | 737 | 792 | 297 | 2199 |

**Table 120. Can you influence decisions affecting your city
(breakdown by religion and eligibility to vote) (F8)**

| | | Eligible voter | Eligible non-voter | Non-eligible to vote | Total | |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | Definitely agree | 6.0% | 4.7% | 3.2% | 5.0% | |
| | Agree | 38.9% | 34.1% | 29.3% | 35.4% | |
| | Disagree | 31.9% | 34.5% | 31.1% | 32.3% | |
| | Definitely disagree | 12.2% | 16.9% | 23.3% | 16.1% | |
| | Don't know | 11.0% | 9.8% | 13.1% | 11.2% | |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | | Count | 565 | 255 | 283 | 1103 |
| Non-Muslim | Definitely agree | 10.8% | 5.0% | 5.4% | 8.8% | |
| | Agree | 45.3% | 41.3% | 22.3% | 41.6% | |
| | Disagree | 30.9% | 28.3% | 40.8% | 31.5% | |
| | Definitely disagree | 8.7% | 13.3% | 22.3% | 11.3% | |
| | Don't know | 4.5% | 12.1% | 9.2% | 6.7% | |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | | Count | 716 | 240 | 130 | 1086 |

Table 121. Can you influence decisions affecting your city (breakdown by citizenship) (F8)

| | | Non-citizen of EU state | Citizen of EU state | Total |
|------------|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Muslim | Definitely agree | 4.2% | 5.3% | 5.0% |
| | Agree | 28.8% | 38.4% | 35.3% |
| | Disagree | 33.6% | 31.7% | 32.3% |
| | Definitely disagree | 21.8% | 13.4% | 16.1% |
| | Don't know | 11.6% | 11.2% | 11.3% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 354 | 753 | 1107 |
| Non-Muslim | Definitely agree | 7.7% | 9.0% | 8.8% |
| | Agree | 29.4% | 43.4% | 41.5% |
| | Disagree | 35.7% | 31.0% | 31.6% |
| | Definitely disagree | 21.7% | 9.7% | 11.3% |
| | Don't know | 5.6% | 6.9% | 6.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 143 | 945 | 1088 |

Table 122. Can you influence decisions affecting your city (breakdown by religion and age) (F8)

| | | < 20 | 20 – 29 | 30 – 39 | 40 – 49 | 50 – 59 | 60 + | Total | |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | Definitely agree | 5.6% | 4.8% | 5.0% | 4.5% | 6.5% | 4.4% | 5.0% | |
| | Agree | 50.0% | 38.4% | 30.3% | 37.2% | 28.0% | 24.2% | 35.4% | |
| | Disagree | 25.0% | 32.4% | 35.3% | 33.6% | 34.6% | 27.5% | 32.4% | |
| | Definitely disagree | 11.1% | 14.6% | 17.8% | 13.9% | 17.8% | 25.3% | 16.0% | |
| | Don't know | 8.3% | 9.8% | 11.6% | 10.8% | 13.1% | 18.7% | 11.3% | |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | | Count | 108 | 336 | 241 | 223 | 107 | 91 | 1106 |
| Non-Muslim | Definitely agree | 2.5% | 8.9% | 6.3% | 10.6% | 11.6% | 10.1% | 8.8% | |
| | Agree | 40.5% | 44.1% | 46.3% | 39.2% | 42.1% | 33.5% | 41.5% | |
| | Disagree | 41.8% | 28.1% | 28.8% | 33.7% | 29.3% | 36.1% | 31.6% | |
| | Definitely disagree | 6.3% | 10.3% | 12.7% | 10.6% | 11.6% | 14.6% | 11.3% | |
| | Don't know | 8.9% | 8.5% | 5.9% | 6.0% | 5.5% | 5.7% | 6.7% | |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | | Count | 79 | 281 | 205 | 199 | 164 | 158 | 1086 |

Table 123. Can you influence decisions affecting your city (participation in local consultation) (F8)

| | | Yes | No | Total |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | Definitely agree | 8.6% | 4.2% | 5.0% |
| | Agree | 40.6% | 34.2% | 35.3% |
| | Disagree | 36.4% | 31.5% | 32.3% |
| | Definitely disagree | 8.6% | 17.6% | 16.1% |
| | Don't know | 5.9% | 12.4% | 11.3% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 187 | 920 | 1107 |
| Non-Muslim | Definitely agree | 12.3% | 8.1% | 8.9% |
| | Agree | 51.2% | 39.4% | 41.6% |
| | Disagree | 23.2% | 33.4% | 31.5% |
| | Definitely disagree | 9.9% | 11.7% | 11.3% |
| | Don't know | 3.4% | 7.5% | 6.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 203 | 881 | 1084 |

Table 124. Trust in police (breakdown by religion) (F11)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A lot | | 14.1% | 12.9% | 13.5% |
| A fair amount | | 41.3% | 47.2% | 44.2% |
| Not very much | | 33.7% | 28.5% | 31.1% |
| Not at all | | 8.6% | 9.6% | 9.1% |
| Don't know | | 2.3% | 1.9% | 2.1% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1088 | 2197 |

Table 125. Trust in the courts (F11.2)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A lot | | 16.1% | 13.9% | 15.0% |
| A fair amount | | 43.6% | 47.1% | 45.3% |
| Not very much | | 23.4% | 24.0% | 23.7% |
| Not at all | | 6.2% | 7.0% | 6.6% |
| Don't know | | 10.6% | 8.1% | 9.4% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1089 | 2198 |

Table 126. Trust in the national Parliament (F11.3)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A lot | | 6.0% | 5.2% | 5.6% |
| A fair amount | | 26.8% | 35.4% | 31.1% |
| Not very much | | 38.8% | 38.4% | 38.6% |
| Not at all | | 15.3% | 13.4% | 14.4% |
| Don't know | | 13.0% | 7.5% | 10.3% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1108 | 1087 | 2195 |

Table 127. Trust in the government (F11.4)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A lot | | 5.6% | 4.7% | 5.1% |
| A fair amount | | 23.6% | 26.4% | 25.0% |
| Not very much | | 37.3% | 41.1% | 39.2% |
| Not at all | | 24.1% | 22.1% | 23.1% |
| Don't know | | 9.4% | 5.7% | 7.6% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1089 | 2198 |

Table 128. Trust in the city council (F11.5)

| | | Muslim | Non-Muslim | Total |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| A lot | | 9.2% | 7.2% | 8.2% |
| A fair amount | | 35.9% | 38.8% | 37.3% |
| Not very much | | 33.5% | 33.5% | 33.5% |
| Not at all | | 10.3% | 9.9% | 10.1% |
| Don't know | | 11.1% | 10.7% | 10.9% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 1109 | 1088 | 2197 |

Table 129. Trust in the national Parliament (breakdown by religion and birthplace) (F11.3)

| | | Muslims born in the EU state | Muslims born outside the EU state | Non- Muslims born in the EU state | Non- Muslims born outside the EU state | Total |
|---------------|----------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|--------|
| A lot | | 4.3% | 6.9% | 4.2% | 8.1% | 5.6% |
| A fair amount | | 22.6% | 28.9% | 36.3% | 33.0% | 31.1% |
| Not very much | | 44.9% | 35.7% | 39.6% | 35.0% | 38.6% |
| Not at all | | 20.4% | 12.8% | 15.1% | 9.1% | 14.4% |
| Don't know | | 7.8% | 15.6% | 4.8% | 14.8% | 10.3% |
| Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 372 | 736 | 790 | 297 | 2195 |

Table 130. Trust in the national Parliament (breakdown by religion and birthplace) (F11.3)

| | | Non-citizen of EU state | Citizen of EU state | Total |
|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------|
| Muslim | A lot | 7.3% | 5.4% | 6.0% |
| | A fair amount | 27.7% | 26.4% | 26.8% |
| | Not very much | 30.5% | 42.7% | 38.8% |
| | Not at all | 14.1% | 15.9% | 15.3% |
| | Don't know | 20.3% | 9.5% | 13.0% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 354 | 754 | 1108 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 10.5% | 4.4% | 5.2% |
| | A fair amount | 26.6% | 36.8% | 35.4% |
| | Not very much | 35.0% | 38.9% | 38.4% |
| | Not at all | 11.2% | 13.8% | 13.4% |
| | Don't know | 16.8% | 6.1% | 7.5% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 143 | 944 | 1087 |

Table 131. Trust in the national parliament (breakdown by voting eligibility) (F11.3)

| | | National vote eligibility | | | |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | | Eligible voter | Eligible non-voter | Non-eligible to vote | Total |
| Muslim | A lot | 5.7% | 5.8% | 6.9% | 6.0% |
| | A fair amount | 30.2% | 19.7% | 25.4% | 26.8% |
| | Not very much | 42.4% | 39.9% | 32.0% | 38.8% |
| | Not at all | 13.1% | 20.7% | 15.9% | 15.3% |
| | Don't know | 8.7% | 13.9% | 19.8% | 13.0% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 566 | 208 | 334 | 1108 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 5.2% | 2.8% | 8.3% | 5.2% |
| | A fair amount | 40.1% | 22.0% | 28.2% | 35.5% |
| | Not very much | 37.1% | 43.5% | 38.5% | 38.3% |
| | Not at all | 12.1% | 22.6% | 9.6% | 13.4% |
| | Don't know | 5.6% | 9.0% | 15.4% | 7.6% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 753 | 177 | 156 | 1086 |

Table 132. Trust in the city council (breakdown by local vote eligibility) (F11.3)

| | | Local vote eligibility | | | Total |
|------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | | Eligible voter | Eligible non-voter | Non-eligible to vote | |
| Muslim | A lot | 9.2% | 7.8% | 10.6% | 9.2% |
| | A fair amount | 37.9% | 35.7% | 31.8% | 35.8% |
| | Not very much | 36.2% | 27.8% | 33.6% | 33.6% |
| | Not at all | 8.5% | 13.3% | 11.3% | 10.3% |
| | Don't know | 8.3% | 15.3% | 12.7% | 11.0% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 567 | 255 | 283 | 1105 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 6.7% | 3.8% | 15.4% | 7.1% |
| | A fair amount | 40.6% | 31.7% | 42.3% | 38.9% |
| | Not very much | 34.1% | 36.7% | 24.6% | 33.5% |
| | Not at all | 9.1% | 14.2% | 6.2% | 9.9% |
| | Don't know | 9.5% | 13.8% | 11.5% | 10.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 716 | 240 | 130 | 1086 |

Table133. Trust in the national Parliament (breakdown by highest level of education completed) (F11.3)

| | | No formal education | Primary | Secondary | University | Total |
|------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | A lot | 9.6% | 8.7% | 4.2% | 6.8% | 6.1% |
| | A fair amount | 26.9% | 31.4% | 24.2% | 28.8% | 26.8% |
| | Not very much | 31.7% | 35.5% | 41.0% | 39.5% | 38.9% |
| | Not at all | 10.6% | 12.8% | 17.3% | 14.9% | 15.4% |
| | Don't know | 21.2% | 11.6% | 13.3% | 10.0% | 12.9% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 104 | 172 | 549 | 281 | 1106 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 16.7% | 5.0% | 3.8% | 6.6% | 5.2% |
| | A fair amount | 20.8% | 26.3% | 33.5% | 40.6% | 35.4% |
| | Not very much | 16.7% | 40.0% | 42.0% | 34.4% | 38.4% |
| | Not at all | 12.5% | 21.3% | 13.4% | 12.0% | 13.4% |
| | Don't know | 33.3% | 7.5% | 7.3% | 6.4% | 7.5% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 24 | 80 | 559 | 424 | 1087 |

Table 134. Trust in the national Government (breakdown by religion and highest level of education completed) (I11)

| | | No formal education | Primary | Secondary | University | Total |
|------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | A lot | 9.6% | 8.7% | 4.0% | 5.3% | 5.6% |
| | A fair amount | 27.9% | 26.7% | 21.3% | 24.6% | 23.6% |
| | Not very much | 27.9% | 34.3% | 40.7% | 36.3% | 37.4% |
| | Not at all | 17.3% | 23.8% | 24.2% | 26.3% | 24.0% |
| | Don't know | 17.3% | 6.4% | 9.8% | 7.5% | 9.4% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 104 | 172 | 550 | 281 | 1107 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 16.7% | 5.0% | 3.2% | 5.9% | 4.7% |
| | A fair amount | 20.8% | 18.8% | 28.0% | 25.9% | 26.4% |
| | Not very much | 29.2% | 36.3% | 41.7% | 42.0% | 41.1% |
| | Not at all | 12.5% | 31.3% | 22.1% | 21.0% | 22.1% |
| | Don't know | 20.8% | 8.8% | 5.0% | 5.2% | 5.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 24 | 80 | 561 | 424 | 1089 |

Table 135. Trust in city council (breakdown by highest level of education completed) (F11)

| | | No formal education | Primary | Secondary | University | Total |
|------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Muslim | A lot | 13.5% | 12.8% | 7.5% | 8.9% | 9.2% |
| | A fair amount | 37.5% | 38.4% | 35.6% | 34.2% | 35.9% |
| | Not very much | 26.9% | 30.8% | 35.1% | 34.5% | 33.5% |
| | Not at all | 9.6% | 8.7% | 11.1% | 10.0% | 10.3% |
| | Don't know | 12.5% | 9.3% | 10.7% | 12.5% | 11.1% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 104 | 172 | 550 | 281 | 1107 |
| Non-Muslim | A lot | 16.7% | 8.8% | 6.6% | 7.1% | 7.2% |
| | A fair amount | 37.5% | 25.0% | 38.1% | 42.3% | 38.8% |
| | Not very much | 20.8% | 41.3% | 32.3% | 34.3% | 33.5% |
| | Not at all | 12.5% | 11.3% | 12.3% | 6.4% | 9.9% |
| | Don't know | 12.5% | 13.8% | 10.7% | 9.9% | 10.7% |
| | Total | Per cent | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | Count | 24 | 80 | 561 | 423 | 1088 |

Table 136. Civic Participation (breakdown by religion and organisation type) (F10)

| | | Yes, in an organisation based on own ethnicity or religion | Yes, in a mixed organisation | Total |
|------------|---------------------|--|------------------------------------|------------|
| Muslim | Definitely agree | 6.5% | 8.3% | 32 |
| | Agree | 42.1% | 43.4% | 209 |
| | Disagree | 28.7% | 31.4% | 168 |
| | Definitely disagree | 13.5% | 9.2% | 67 |
| | Don't know | 9.2% | 7.7% | 45 |
| | Total | 401 | 739 | 521 |
| Non-Muslim | Definitely agree | 7.6% | 12.4% | 57 |
| | Agree | 47.9% | 49.5% | 291 |
| | Disagree | 30.8% | 23.9% | 166 |
| | Definitely disagree | 10.3% | 10.6% | 74 |
| | Don't know | 3.4% | 3.6% | 26 |
| | Total | 263 | 1136 | 614 |

Table 137. Respondents' involvement with organisations based on their own ethnicity and mixed organisations (by multiple characteristics)

| Characteristics | % who are involved in an organisation based on their own | Total (n) | % who are involved in mixed organisations | Total (n) |
|--|--|-----------|---|-----------|
| <i>Religion</i> | | | | |
| Muslim | 23.6% | 262 | 34.1% | 379 |
| Non-Muslim | 16.0% | 174 | 48.7% | 530 |
| <i>Gender</i> | | | | |
| Male | 22.2% | 240 | 39.5% | 427 |
| Female | 17.5% | 196 | 43.1% | 482 |
| <i>Age</i> | | | | |
| < 20 | 21.4% | 40 | 50.3% | 94 |
| 20 – 29 | 20.4% | 126 | 39.8% | 246 |
| 30 – 39 | 18.1% | 81 | 38.6% | 173 |
| 40 – 49 | 21.6% | 91 | 44.8% | 189 |
| 50 – 59 | 16.2% | 44 | 48.9% | 133 |
| 60 + | 21.3% | 53 | 28.9% | 72 |
| <i>Country of birth</i> | | | | |
| EU country (where person is living) | 19.8% | 231 | 46.2% | 538 |
| Non-EU country | 19.8% | 205 | 35.9% | 371 |
| <i>Highest level of education</i> | | | | |
| No formal education | 8.6% | 11 | 11.7% | 15 |
| Primary education | 18.3% | 46 | 29.4% | 74 |
| Secondary education | 18.2% | 202 | 39.2% | 436 |
| University | 25.1% | 177 | 54.3% | 383 |

| <i>Employment</i> | | | | |
|---|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| Employed (full/part-time) | 19.3% | 194 | 46.9% | 472 |
| Self employed | 20.7% | 30 | 46.2% | 67 |
| Unemployed | 22.4% | 43 | 32.8% | 63 |
| Other | 19.7% | 167 | 35.9% | 305 |
| <i>Neighbourhood mainly consists of:</i> | | | | |
| Relatives | 18.4% | 14 | 26.3% | 20 |
| Same ethnic and religious background | 22.2% | 52 | 32.9% | 77 |
| Same religion, different ethnic background | 22.7% | 29 | 32.8% | 42 |
| Same ethnicity, different religion | 18.5% | 10 | 40.7% | 22 |
| Different ethnicity and religion | 20.6% | 58 | 38.7% | 109 |
| Mixture of different backgrounds, ethnicities and religions | 19.2% | 273 | 44.8% | 638 |

Table 138. Civic participation and perception of influence over city decisions

| | | Civic participation | | Total | |
|------------|--|--|------------------------------|--------------|------------|
| | | Yes, in an organisation based on own ethnicity or religion | Yes, in a mixed organisation | | |
| Muslim | Agree or disagree that interviewee can influence decisions affecting city (F8) | Definitely agree | 26 6.5% | 61 8.3% | 32 |
| | | Agree | 169 42.1% | 321 43.4% | 209 |
| | | Disagree | 115 28.7% | 232 31.4% | 168 |
| | | Definitely disagree | 54 13.5% | 68 9.2% | 67 |
| | | Don't know | 37 9.2% | 57 7.7% | 45 |
| | | Total | 401 | 739 | 521 |
| Non-Muslim | Agree or disagree that interviewee can influence decisions affecting city (F8) | Definitely agree | 20 7.6% | 141 12.4% | 57 |
| | | Agree | 126 47.9% | 562 49.5% | 291 |
| | | Disagree | 81 30.8% | 272 23.9% | 166 |
| | | Definitely disagree | 27 10.3% | 120 10.6% | 74 |
| | | Don't know | 9 3.4% | 41 3.6% | 26 |
| | | Total | 263 | 1136 | 614 |